

K-18

1.

Дано:

$$m(X_2O_2) = 9,60 \text{ г}$$

$$m(NaOH) = 140,4 \text{ г}$$

$$\omega(NaOH) = 10\%$$

$$\omega(\text{смес}) = 11,36\%$$

 $X_2O_2 - ?$

смес - ?

Решение:



$$\Rightarrow (重量 p-pa) = 9,60 + 140,4 = 150 \text{ (г)}$$

$$m(\text{смес}) = 150 \cdot 0,1136 = 17,04 \text{ (г)}$$

$$m(Na_2O) = 17,04 - 9,60 = 7,44 \text{ (г)}$$

$$m(Na_2O) = n(\text{окисл}) = 0,12 \text{ (моль)}$$

$$M(X_2O_2) = \frac{9,60}{0,12} = 80 \text{ (г/моль)}$$

Итого:

35 грамм

$$\omega(NaOH)_{\text{акт.}} = 140,4 \cdot \frac{0,1}{150} = 0,351$$

$$\omega(NaOH)_{\text{окс}} = 0,351 - 2 \cdot 0,12 = 0,111$$

$$\omega(NaOH) = \frac{0,111 \cdot 40 \cdot 100\%}{150}$$

$$= 2,96\%$$

15 грамм

№ 2.

Дано:

$$C_{H_2} = 2 \text{ моль/л}$$

$$C_{I_2} = 1,5 \text{ моль/л}$$

$$C_{HI} = 1 \text{ моль/л}$$

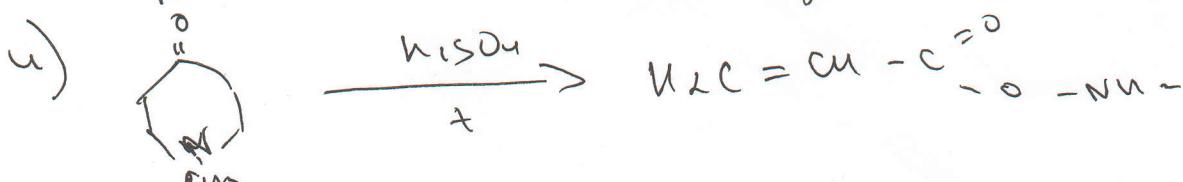
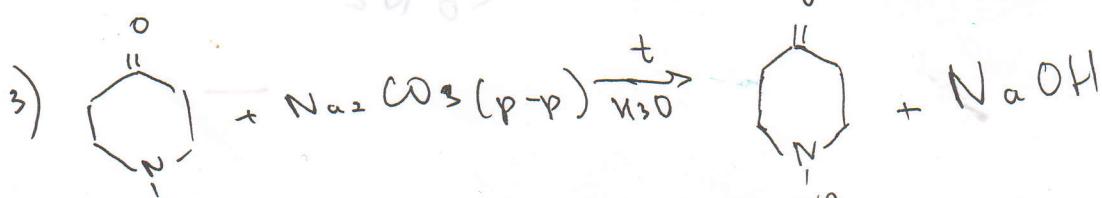
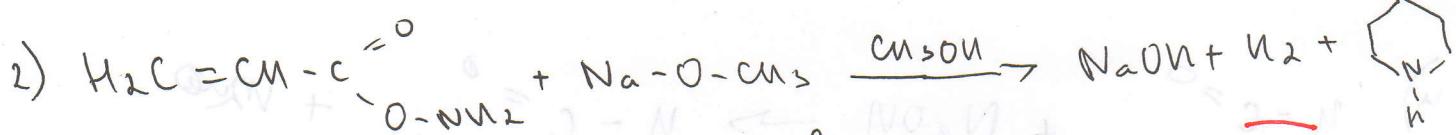
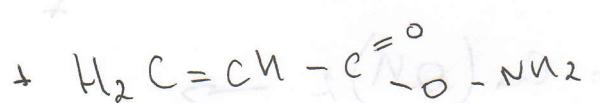
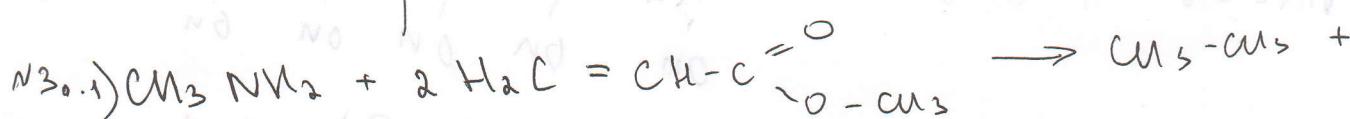
$$K = 47$$

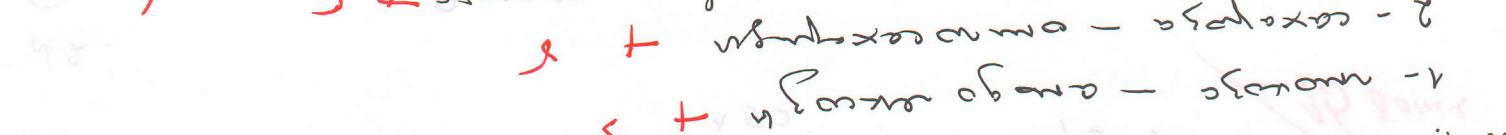
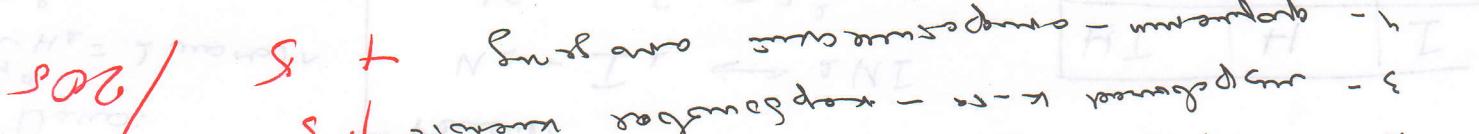
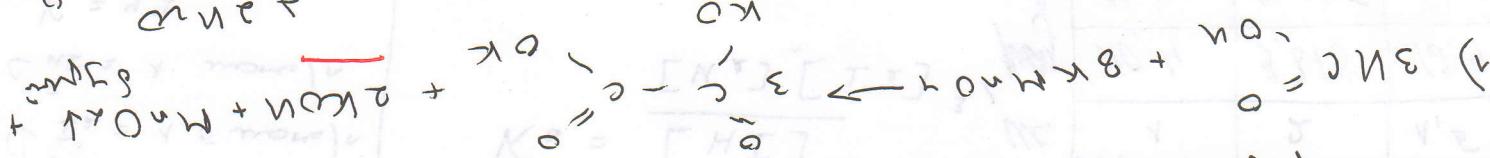
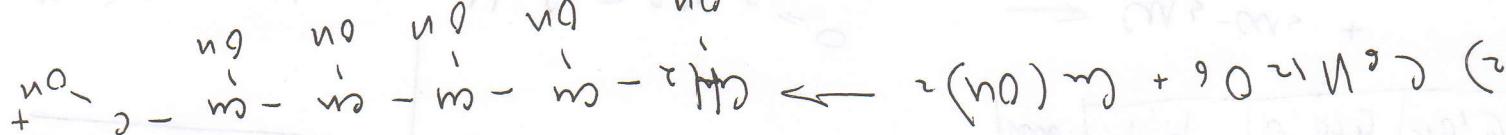
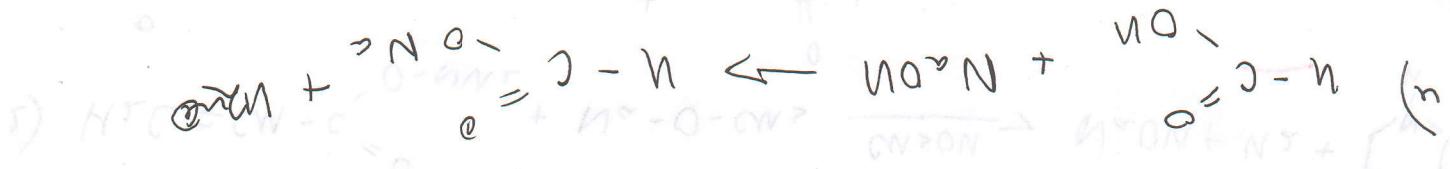
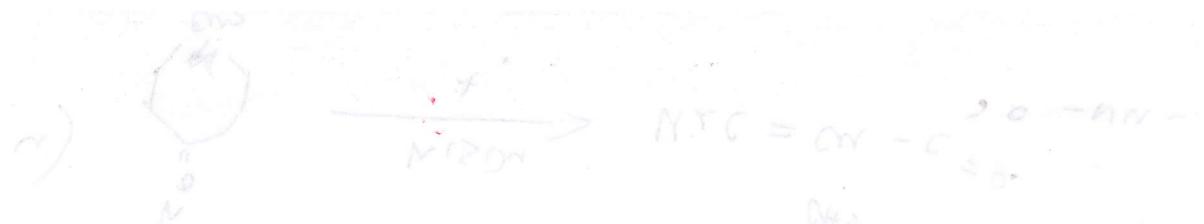
Решение:



$$K_d = \frac{[HI]^2}{[H_2][I_2]} \quad \begin{matrix} \text{ac.} \\ \text{mag.} \\ \text{наб.} \end{matrix}$$

HI	H ₂	I ₂
1	2	1,5
10,4	9,875	12,4
11,4	5,875	13,9





$$\omega(\text{nitro}) = 0.344 \cdot 40 \cdot 100\% = 13.76\%$$

$$\omega(\text{nitro})_{\text{act}} = 0.281 - 0.015 = 0.266 = 26.6\%$$

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$$\omega(\text{XOY}) = \frac{0.15}{2 \cdot 60} = 0.0125 = 1.25\%$$

$$\omega(\text{HNO}_3) = \omega(\text{oxonitro}) = 0.15\%$$

$$\omega(\text{HNO}_3) = 0.15 - 0.0125 = 0.1375 = 13.75\%$$

$$\omega(\text{com}) = 120 - 0.1375 = 119.86\% = 119.86\%$$

$$\omega(\text{com} + 6\%) = 0.2 \cdot 119.86 + 0.06 = 120.52\%$$



60mol:

$$\omega(\text{com}) = 119.86\%$$

$$\omega(\text{HNO}_3) = 13.75\%$$

$$\omega(\text{NO}_2) = 1.25\%$$

$$\omega(\text{XOY}) = 0.0125\%$$

Darum:

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